

Liste des mots clés en anglais/Keywords in English

Projet ALIENTO(ANR-13-BSH3-0009-03)

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Key word	Definitions or remarks and precisions	Derived terms	Associated terms and concepts	Metaphors and related expressions	Neutral opposed terms	Close key words	Antonyms	example
Abundance		To abound, abundant	plentiful; to fructify	Horn of plenty; prosperity; harvest		Quantification		
Absurdity	Lack of common sense	absurd	nonsense			Inefficiency		
Action	Realisation of the action; put into practice; work; spurring	to act; activity	To take action, do; practice; to practise; realisation; to accomplish; accomplishment; execution of commands; work; deed; to instigate; to build; to construct; to make		action / words; action / speech; practice / theory	Experience Good action Misdeed Beginning Search	Intention	
Adaptation	adjustment; adaptation to circumstances; social adaptation; social integration	To adapt, adapted			adaptation / maladjustment	Society	Maladjustment Exclusion	
Admonition	warning; admonition coming from a moral or social authority aiming at rehabilitation	admonishment; to admonish, admonished	advice; to reprove; reprimand; to rebuke; <i>castigatio</i>			Advice; Reproof; Judgment; Condemnation Learning Restriction Interdiction		
Adversity	Religiously	adverse	bad luck; mischance;	wheel of fortune		Misfortune		

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	unmarked; insurmountable ordeal; difficulties; recurrent obstacles		mishap; rotten luck			Obstacle Unhappiness Destiny		
Affront	insult; abuse; public shame	To affront	humiliation; vexation; insolence; verbal abuse; to humiliate; mockery; raillery		insolence / propriety shame / opprobrium	Dishonour Opprobrium Scorn	Respect Honour	
Confrontation	individual or global; fight; altercation; combat; confrontation; conflict; opposition; division; disagreement;	To confront, confrontational	battle; to battle; to combat; attack; duel; war; Crusade; soldier; revolt; dispute; to dispute; insurrection; upheaval; uprising; resistance; to defend; weapon; army; fight; quarrel; discord	To resist sb. or sth.; to oppose sb. or sth.; to take up arms; personality clash; armada; the apple of discord; disagreement; the sword		Disobedience Opinion Violence Enmity Anger Incompatibility Treason	Peace Alliance Conciliation Harmony Friendship	
Age	Someone's age; youth; old age; the stages of life	aged	young; youth; to get younger; old age; to get older; old; teenager; childhood; maturity; adulthood; grown up	Old age		Time Immaturity		
Help		To help, helpful	to protect sb.; protection; defence of the weak; rescue; to rescue; self- help; comfort; support	To come to sb.'s assistance; to aid; lend a hand		Charity Gift Generosity Goodness Good action Benevolence Friendship Hospitality Devotion	Malevolence Misdeed Enmity Obstacle Malice	

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Diet	everything about eating and drinking	dietary	food; to feed; to eat; to drink; gluttony; thirst; hunger; lack of water, of food; frugality, frugal; to fast; satiety	diet; earthly nourishment; daily bread; table is set		satisfaction	Dissatisfaction	
Alliance	Political or personal agreement with a shared aim or interest	allied; to ally;	pact; agreement; deal; treaty; companion; partner; association; accomplice; complicity	covenant	alliance / enemy	Marriage Family Conciliation Harmony Peace Union Commitment Help Company	Incompatibility Confrontation Enmity Separation Treason	Alliance between God and his people
Ambition	having the desire to rise socially; power hungry	Ambitious, ambitiousness	aspiration to sth.; to aspire to sth.; desire for domination		ambition / modesty	Pride Social Status Desire Power	Humility Moderation	
Soul					Soul / body	Mind Heart	Body	
Improvement	exclusively a positive change	To improve; improved,	progress; perfectionism; to perfect; reform	To make things better; better		To mend one's way Change Good Benefit Worthiness Perfection Relief	Deterioration	
Friendship	Affinity between people; elective affinity	friend; friendly, friendliness	Soul mate; pal; camaraderie; fraternity		Friend / enemy	Love Attraction Company Harmony	Enmity	

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						Union		
Love		To love; beloved; lover; loving, lovingly, lovingness	adoration; adulation; excessive love; passion; darling; seduction; to seduce	Earthly love; spiritual love; the love of one's neighbour; lovesickness; courtly love; soul pal	love / friendship / soul mate; earthly love / spiritual love; God's love for humanity / Man's love for God; the people's love for their Prince / the Prince's love for their people;	Friendship Sexuality Heart Attraction	Enmity Detachment	
Animal	Related to the animal world; animal = nature;	animality;	beast; bestiality; animal nature; savageness; primal nature	beast of burden	animal / human; animal / slave;	Fauna Nature Slave Mount	Man	man is wolf to man
Appearance	Physical appearance; to appear to be what sb. is not, what sth. is not	To appear; appearances;	illusion; figure, silhouette; shadow; to simulate; simulation	creating the illusion	To appear / to be	Falsity Deceit Resemblance	Being Reality Truth	the world of appearances
Learning	To learn from one's own experiences; to receive ducation; To get trained; Acquisition of knowledge	learner; to learn; learning, learned	study; initiation; to initiate; training; listening; undertaking; to undertake	Thirst for learning		Experience Knowledge Wisdom Education		Selfless learning; wisdom learning
Art	related to culture	Artist, artistic	music; dance; singing; to sing; painting; sculpture	To embrace the arts		Beauty		
Ascent	social; to climb up the social		Social advancement; to be in a high position	to abandon one's status;		Social status; Hierarchy	Fall	

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	ladder;					Ambition		
Asceticism	Separation from the world; voluntary exclusion	ascetic	hermit; hermitage; sobriety; austerity			Renunciation Moderation Detachment Control Separation Humility Religion Purity		
Astrology	The science of stars; interpretation of signals and constellations		constellations; stars; zodiac; planet; meteor; eclipse; comet; astrolabe; horoscope	the Milky Way				
Attraction		attractive; to attract	appeal; affinity; friendliness; to seduce; seduction	to hit it off		Friendship Inclination Tolerance	Aversion	
The others	The other, the neighbour		The others; fraternity; fellow men; altruism; altruistic, neighbourhood	treating your neighbours	one / the other	Family Relation Company Man Reciprocity	Oneself Egotism	
Aversion	rejection; repulsion; dislike; intolerance		repulsion; dislike; horrible; abominable; abomination; horror		attraction / aversion; dislike / friendliness	Enmity	Attraction Inclination Tolerance	
Blindness	Literal and figurative	blind; to blind; blinded	cecity		blindness / insight	Ignorance Stupidity Error	Perspicacity Truth Reality Mistrust	
Greed	Uncontrollable, violent and	Greedy, greediness	To amass; rapacity; gluttony; voraciousness; to	ardent desire	greed / desire	Cupidity Envy	Moderation Control	

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	excessive desire to possess sth.		take			Jealousy Desire Egotism	Generosity Prodigality	
Possession	possession; material possessions; to possess sth.; material fortune; assets	to possess, possesses, possessive, possessor, possessions	to own; resources; ownership; common; money; owner; tenure; the acquisition of possessions	material possessions; the right of possessions; the right to possess;	division / joint ownership	Wealth Benefit Gift Heritage Master	Poverty Loss	
Vileness	Moral state; lack of dignity; moral meanness, moral dearth; moral poverty resulting from low birth, material deprivation	vile	infamy; villainy; depravation; debauchery; perversion; pervert; perverse; indignity; low birth; villein			Disgrace Lineage Defect/Defects Social status Behaviour Decline	Dignity Nobility Honour Virtue Quality Wealth	
Beauty	physical	beautiful	splendour; splendid; grace; charm; elegance, handsome; harmonious; graceful		physical beauty / moral beauty	Art Grace (diff. meaning) Perfection		The beauty of an object; the beauty of nature
Benefit	Exclusively material; interest; profit; earnings;	To benefit; beneficial	advantage; interest; material interest; self-interest; self-indulgence; profit; gain; usefulness; to exploit sth.; to benefit sb.	The fruits of one's efforts; the fruits of experience; to take advantage of sth.; to write off	self-interested / selfless; gain / lack; earnings / loss; usefulness / uselessness;	Improvement Possession	Loss Damage	
Stupidity	Silliness; foolishness; Lack of good sense; lack of practical intelligence;	Stupid	silly; idiot; imbecile; inanity; to become stupid; fool		stupidity / intelligence; stupidity / reflection; clever / idiot; ignorant / silly; ignorant / fool;	Ignorance Madness Blindness	Common sense Reflection Understanding	

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	absence of judgment				stupidity / ignorance; crazy /silly			
Good	good; abstract notion; to do what is considered good, in the absolute;	goodness	good example; good instinct	To act for the sake of good; to behave well; The Jewish world: <i>yetser a-tov</i>	good / evil; to behave well / badly; good instinct / bad instinct	Good action Benevolence Inclination Charity Perfection	Evil Malice Misdeed Malevolence	spiritual assets
Good action	General term; For the others; positive actions; good actions (not charity);		good deeds; act, to act	To do good	good actions / charity; good deed / evil deed; good action / misdeed	Charity Benevolence Goodness Action Generosity	Misdeed Malevolence Malice	
Propriety	politeness; good manners; polite way of speaking; suitable behaviour	Proper	politeness; courtesy; affability; friendliness; salutation; to greet; greeting; decorum; befitting		propriety / insolence; propriety / impropriety	Nobility Respect Behaviour Dignity Honesty	Affront Vileness	
Benevolence	attention; consideration; <i>benevolentia</i>	Benevolent	indulgence; sweetness; to bless; blessing; consideration; kindness; concern; to look after sb./sth.; to take care of sb./sth.		blessing / curse; to bless / to curse; benevolence / violence	Good Good action Compassion Generosity Magnanimity Hospitality	Malevolence Curse Violence Malice	
Balance	To finally give an account of sth.; results at the end of a period of time	balanced	end; due date; debt; accounts; to settle; end of sth.; to end	the balance of any account; to assess		Purpose Inefficiency	Beginning	

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Bliss	State of permanent happiness	blissful; blissfulness	exaltation; rapture; joyfulness	earthly happiness; heavenly happiness		Fulfilment Satisfaction Happiness	Misfortune	
Common sense	ability to judge; ability to recognise the qualities and defects of other people	sensible	practical sense; judgment; reason; reasonable	pertinent judgment, verdict;		Perspicacity Prudence Reason Reflection Understanding	Stupidity Blindness	
Goodness	moral beauty	good	generosity		goodness / wickedness; goodness / evilness goodness / malice moral beauty / physical beauty;	Good action Good	Malice Evil	
Slander	specific entry: lie told in order to harm sb.	slanderer; slanderous;	<i>malsín; malshinut</i> ; malicious denunciation; malicious gossip			Malevolence Deceit Falsity Malice Misdeed Denunciation Dishonesty Affront Dishonour	Benevolence Honesty Esteem Praise Honour	
Causes and effects	sequence of causes and consequences	to cause; causality;	result; impact; impact; effect; implications; consequence; causality	small causes; big effects;		Balance Purpose	Inefficiency	
This world	here below; earth	worldly	The world; the universe; the Earth; terrestrial	human vanity; worldly goods; <i>carpe diem</i>	earth / heaven; this world / the next world; the world of reality / the world of appearance	Life	The next world	instability of this world; world of appearance

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Certitude		certain; to certify; to ascertain	affirmation; assurance; infallible	self-assured	certitude / doubt	Confidence Proof Reality	Doubt Mistrust	
Luck	good luck	lucky		lucky star; fortune wheel	good luck / bad luck; Lucky star / unlucky star;	Destiny Chance	Misfortune	
Change	modification (only neutral)	to change; changing	mutability ; instability ; vicissitudes ; a novelty that arises spontaneously innovation; modification; alteration (neutral); destiny; reversibility; transformation; to transform	fortune wheel	movement / immutability	Improvement Deterioration; This world; Destiny Chance Impermanence Innovation Inconstancy	Permanence Habit	
Charity	Specific term; helping the poor	charitable <i>caritas</i>	alms	Be charitable; to do good		Virtue Good action Generosity Gift Compassion Help The others Love Faith Hospitality	Egotism Cupidity Malice Injustice	charity begins at home
Punishment	mete out punishment, penitence;	to punish, punishing, punishable	sanction; fine	To penalise	punishment / payment; punishment / retribution	To mend one's ways Repentance	Retribution Redemption	
Choosing		choice; choosy	selection; to select; to distinguish; election; to elect	Life choice		Free will	Constraint	
Fall	social decline; to	to fall, falling	to demean; decline	to fall down the	fall / ascent	Decline (moral	Ascent	the harder the fall

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	be stripped of one's status			social ladder; reversals of fortune; be at the bottom of the ladder		sense) Failure Social status Chance Change Deterioration Death Poverty	Improvement	
Classification	categorisations when contrasting classes of objects or people as regards their characteristics; everything concerning classification or hierarchy	to classify; classification; class	classes of objects; social classes; categories; categorisation; foundations of hierarchy; characteristics; qualities; particularities; signs; to design; marks; sex; kind; type; distinctive trait; to nominate; to identify			Social status Hierarchy Quality Quantification People		
Heart	centre of feelings; centre of emotions; centre of thought; centre of courage		emotions; feeling; thought; courage; bravery; fortitude; chivalry	union of hearts	heart / reason	Courage Mind Reflection Love Soul	Cowardice Stupidity Reason	reasons of the heart
Anger		angry	ire; acrimony; wrath; wrathful; rage; enraged; furious; fury; irascible; to annoy ; annoyed ; annoying; to lose one's temper; quick temper; quick-tempered, indignation; to grumble; to moan	To shout at sb.; to get angry with sb.		Madness Excess Violence Disorder	Control Moderation	

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Beginning		to begin	to start sth.; the beginnings; initiation; foundation; base; to found	foundation stone		Learning Origin	Balance Purpose	
Communication	information	to communicate, communicative	information; to inform; message; messenger; proclamation; to claim; embassy; to proclaim; to publish	to let know		Revelation Confidence	Secret	
Company		companionship; to accompany; companion;	comrade; to keep company, to see sb. frequently; partner; associate; accomplice; brotherhood; fellowship	classmate; co-worker; travelling companion; comrade in arms	good company / bad company	Friendship Union Alliance Society	Solitude Exclusion	the company of wise men
Compassion	sympathise; sympathetic	compassionate	pity for the unfortunate; commiseration; mercy; empathy; consolation			Magnanimity Benevolence Charity The others Goodness	Malice Violence Malevolence	
Competence	dexterity; know-how; physical skill	competent	aptitude; to be good at; inherent ability		Dexterity / clumsiness competence / incompetence	Quality Efficiency Success	Incompetence Failure	
Behaviour	way of behaving oneself; social behaviour; norms of behaviour	To behave; behavioural	attitude; mores; habits, customs	exemplary behaviour; honourable behaviour; moral behaviour	Good behaviour / bad behaviour	Honour Virtue Tradition Heritage Propriety Honesty Dignity Dishonesty Pride		
Conciliation		to reconcile;	dealings; intervene;	Peace treaty;		Transaction	Confrontation	

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		reconciling, reconciliation	intercession; agreement; to agree; negotiation; to negotiate; to deal; treaty; accord; compromise; diplomacy, diplomat	mutual agreement		Peace Harmony Alliance Union	Incompatibility	
Concupiscence	lechery; sexual desire; lusts of the flesh	concupiscent	Sexual relations (negative); fornication; lust	concupiscence of the eyes; concupiscence of the mind		Desire Sexuality (positive or neutral) Greed		mental lechery; voyeurism
Condemnation	excepting damnation > perdition; to condemn sb. or an action	condemn; condemned	reprobation; to reprove; disapproval; to disapprove; to criticize			Perdition (different register); Anger Justice Punishment Reproach Opprobrium Guilt	Innocence Pardon	
Confession	confession of sins; admission of guilt; to reveal something hidden about oneself	to confess, confessional, confessor	to have a confession to make; to go to confession			Revelation Fault Sincerity Truth	Secret	
Trust	to trust sb.; to believe in sth. or sb.	trustful, trustfulness, trustworthy, trustworthiness	credibility	to be trustworthy; to be self-confident; to be self-assured	trust / mistrust; trust / doubt	Fidelity Honesty Faith Hope Security	Mistrust Doubt	trust in God; trust in the Lord
Confidence	to tell sb. a secret; to reveal something personal (neutral)	confident, confidant; to confide, confiding		to entrust sth. to sb.	confidence / malicious gossip	Revelation Communication Confession	Secret Silence	

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Knowledge	innate knowledge or the result of a revelation or reflection (for example), otherwise > knowledge	to know; known; knowable, knowing	conscience; intuition	self-conscience; conscience of one's own limits; intuitive knowledge	knowledge / ignorance; knowledge / experience	Science Common sense Understanding Wisdom Experience	Ignorance	relativity or imperfection of knowledge; knowledge of the Torah, of God; self-knowledge
Advice	lesson, moral, teaching; (<i>castigatio</i>); political judgement, opinion	To advise; adviser, advisable, advisability	admonition; warning; to warn; to prevent; notice	To give a piece of advice; to give a lecture to sb.; to be a lesson to sb.; the mirror of princes	importance of good advice / importance of bad advice	Reproach Prudence Admonition Learning Education		Aristotle's advice to Alexander on how to rule India
Constancy	steadfastness in character, in ideas (quality)	constant	perseverance; to persevere; to persist; persistence; endurance; stamina; fortitude	to persist in one's effort	constancy / inconstancy	Patience Obstinacy	Inconstancy Negligence	
Constraint	to force sb. to do sth.	to constrain; constrained	obligation; corvée; enslavement; subjugation	to act under duress		Violence Tyranny Servitude Slave Imprisonment Need	Freedom Free will	"confessions extracted under duress"
Conversion	religious conversion	to convert, converted	to turn to			Change Faith Revelation Inconstancy		
Body	Outer layer of the human being	bodily	blood; flesh; body part in its literal sense	Materiality of the body	body / soul	Life Health Illness Impermanence Medicine The Senses	Soul Mind	the spirit is strong and the flesh is weak

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						Matter		
Courage		courageous	audacity; bravery			Heart	Cowardice Fear	
Guilt	to feel guilty; to make sb. feel guilty; to be responsible for a mistake, and accident, an error or any negative action	guilty, guiltiness		To feel guilty	guilt / innocence; guilty / non-guilty	Fault Confession condemnation Justice	Innocence	
Religion	religious worship; religious observance; religious ceremony	religious	rite; ritual; mass, religious ceremony; service; sacraments; religious holidays; religion; expression of religiosity; pilgrim; pilgrimage; devotion; piety; devout	religious worship		God Faith Law (religious) Ascetism		cult of religious representations; cult of the saints; cult of the idols; godly service; cult of the king; cult of the angels
Cupidity	desire to possess money; to covet material goods; to desire		covetousness; to covet; avarice; avaricious; usury; usurious (negative)			Greed Envy Desire Vice	Generosity Charity Prodigality	
Curiosity	to be curious (neutral or positive); to take an interest in things	curious,	interest (for sth.); desire to learn and know; to raise curiosity; curiosity about learning	curious minds		Desire Learning Science Innovation	Detachment	
Danger		dangerous; dangerousness	peril; perilous; menace; menacing; risk; to risk; risky; incertitude; insecurity	out of the frying pan into the fire; not very sure or not sure at all	insecurity / security	Obstacle Adversity Imprudence	Security	

Disappointment	vain hopes; forlorn hope; disappointed expectations	to disappoint, disappointed, disappointing	frustration; false hope	a deadly blow		Resentment Regret Dissatisfaction Displeasure	Satisfaction Hope	
Decline	fall (moral); degradation	declining	fall, fallen; to debase; defilement; moral alteration			Fall (in its social sense) Perdition Deterioration Dishonour Vileness	Redemption Honour	
Defect/Defects	faulty execution; technicality (physical or material); human errors in general, unspecific, but moral; faults versus qualities; that which is lighter than vice but that is not a sin.	defective, defectiveness	imperfection; lack; infirmity; alteration		faults / qualities	Vice Fault Transgression Error	Quality	sterility; ugliness; talkative; one- eyed; impure; dirty; soiled; dishonest; imprudence; impatience; negligence
Denunciation	informer	to denounce, denouncer	accusation; to accuse			Slander Revelation Confidence Malevolence	Secret	
Displeasure	feeling of disgust or vexation caused by something unpleasant and disagreeable	to displease, displeasing	disagreeable; inconvenience; annoying; unpleasant; bitterness		displeasure / pleasure	Disappointment Sadness Dissatisfaction Torment	Pleasure	
Bemoaning	to bewail; to lament; <i>planctus</i>	to bemoan	lamentation; To deplore			Disappointment Regret	Happiness Satisfaction	Regretting the past, criticising the present; <i>O tempora, o</i>

								<i>mores... !</i>
Madness	lack of reason; loss of reason	mad, to madden, maddened, maddening	folly; insanity; fool; furious; transgress ions, unreasonable		madness / reason	Excess Anger	Reason Common Sense	
Despair		to despair; despair, despaired, despairing	gloom		Despair / hope	Sadness Melancholy Bemoaning	Hope	
Dishonour	shame inflicted; be covered with shame; loss of one's honour; social death	dishonoured ; dishonouring	indignity; discredit; disgrace;		dishonour / honour	Vileness Affront Scorn Discomfort Decline	Honour Respect Esteem Dignity	
Desire	neutral or positive; desire of sth.; to fancy sth.	to desire; desirable; desirous; desired	appetite; appetence; wish; to covet; covetousness; to strive for		desire / detachment	Cupidity Greed Attraction Inclination Intention Temptation Ambition Hope Concupiscence	Detachment	Desire of knowledge; desire to act
Disobedience	spirit of rebellion; refusal to submit and obey ; to revolt	to disobey; disobedient	revolt; rebel; resistance; to resist; rebelliousness; to oppose; opposition		disobedience / obedience	Confrontation Violence Choosing Freedom Disorder	Obedience	
Disorder	alteration of world order; upheaval	disorderly	chaos; chaotic; trouble; to trouble; upheaval; instability	The world's turned upside down	disorder / order instability / stability	Illness Torment Disobedience Madness Destruction	Order Law (civil) Government	
Destiny	what is written or decided by		fate; luck; fortune; chance; mischance			Change Misfortune	Chance	

	heaven; what is written in advance or predetermined		inevitability; inevitable; inexorability; inexorable			Luck Adversity		
Destruction	ruin; annihilation; devastation	to destroy; destroyed	dismantlement; breakage; to demolish; demolition; to break; to wreck; to vandalise; to burn down; disunity; Apocalypse (destruction of the world); to annihilate	destruction of the world		Deterioration Confrontation Violence disorder Death Loss	Harmony Order Conciliation	the ruins; destruction of social values; burning of books
Detachment	disinterest; separation; detachment from any personal interest; to turn one's back on;	to detach, detached, detachable	distance; moving away; detachment; abstinence; indifference; disinterest; to refrain from acting, abstention; insensitivity	let go		Renunciation Separation Carefreeness Irresponsibility Exclusion Distance (diff. meaning) Ascetism	Concern Will Devotion Commitment Hope	detachment from the world; moral distance; withdrawal from the world
Deterioration	negative change; negative alteration	to deteriorate, deteriorating	decay; alteration; aggravation; degradation; to degrade; damage; decline; worn out; weary; wear and tear		deterioration / improvement	Change Destruction Death Decline Fall	Improvement	the decay of matter; the decay fruits; the decay of the body
Duty	moral sense; moral obligation	duties, dutiful, dutifulness	obligation; conscientiously; in all conscience		duties / rights	Law (civil) Obedience Commitment Need		filial duties; do what you must do

Devotion	to devote one's life to a goal, to a cause, to a virtue, to somebody; virtue	to devote ; devoted, devotee	personal sacrifice; to sacrifice; abnegation	self-sacrifice; to devote oneself body and soul to sth., sb.		Help Generosity Charity Commitment Renunciation (diff. meaning)	Detachment	
God	divine providence; heaven	godly, godliness	divinity; divine; divinities; Creator; World; creation; the cult of God ; providence; the Word	the kingdom of Heaven; Holy Spirit; Our Father; the Highest; the Lord	man's love for God / God's love for humankind; God / man	Religion Love Law (religious) Faith	Man	God's creation; fear of God
Difference		to differ from, differing, different	dissimilar, dissimilarity; contrary; the opposite		difference / resemblance; dissimilar / similar	Incompatibility Maladjustment Inequality	Resemblance Equality	
Dignity	attitude, exclusively behaviour; dignity in the sense of rank or post is under 'hierarchy'	to dignify, dignified, dignification			dignity / indignity; dignified / undignified	Hierarchy (different sense) Honour Respect Nobility (diff. sense) Behaviour Quality Honesty	Vileness Dishonour Affront Opprobrium Scorn	
Diligence	quality; eager to do things well; diligent pursuit of a goal; acting rapidly	diligent; diligently	eagerness; haste; zeal; promptness; celerity; application		diligence / laziness	Time Efficiency Competence Quality Impatience	Laziness Negligence	be diligent
Discourse	organised speech; organisation of words; art of persuasion; eloquence; gift of words; way of		words; ways of speaking; speech; wit; eloquence; rhetoric; language; languages; verbosity; to	the right words; rhetoric of seduction	discourse / speech; discourse / verbosity	Speech Reasoning Propriety	Silence	talking nonsense; empty rhetoric; sermon; predication

	speaking (warning; polite way of speaking is under 'propriety'); to talk		chatter; gossip; to preach; sermon; preach; question; answer; to argue; persuasion; reasons; to convince					
Diversion	entertainment; pastime; moving away from wisdom	to divert	distraction; to distract; entertainment; game, laugh; joke; flash of wit; show; to amuse oneself		to laugh / to cry	Pleasure Happiness Art Laziness Idleness	Sadness Displeasure Effort	The danger of pleasure
Damage	what causes harm; harmful	to damage, damaged, damaging	serious harm; nuisance; wrong; losses; to persecute; persecution; parasite; to leech off; troublesome; intruder; profiteering; to dismay; to disturb; disturbance	bothersome visit	losses / benefits	Deterioration Destruction Ill-treatment Loss Curse Misfortune	Benefit Reparation	parasite; freeloader
Gift	to give something (diff. from talented, gifted > competence	to give	present; to offer; prize; reward; alms	Counter gift; selfgiving		Possession Charity Goodness Help Generosity Good action Benefit Privilege/privileges Retribution	Loss Misdeed Theft	
Doubt		to doubt, doubtful, doubtfulness	uncertainty; scepticism; incredulity; disbelief; to		doubt /certainty	Detachment Renunciation Mistrust Jealousy	Trust Certitude Faith	

			hesitate; hesitation; reluctance					
Failure		to fail, failed, failing	defeat; to lose; loser; helplessness; to sink; wreckage; collapse	wreckage; to sink	failure / success	Impotence Adversity Misfortune Loss Obstacle Inefficiency Maladjustment Incompetence	Success Victory Luck	
Economy	Domestic virtues; good management (women at home)	economical	parsimony			Moderation Prudence Control Quality	Prodigality Excess	
Writing							Speech	
Education	imparting knowledge; acquiring knowledge	to educate, educator,	teaching; to instruct; instruction; training; to train; tutor; schoolmaster; disciple; pupil; rabbi; professor; scholar; to teach; precept; lesson (or class)	The seeds of knowledge; the fruits of knowledge; to sow the seeds of knowledge; to harvest the fruits of knowledge	master / disciple	Learning Science Heritage		respect to masters
Efficiency	achievement of the action; bring to a successful conclusion; efficiency which leads to success, to achievement	efficacious; efficient; efficaciousness	culmination; outcome; to culminate; results; aptitude; smooth running; productivity; to achieve; achievement; end; term; limit	to carry out; to complete	efficiency / uselessness efficiency / inefficiency	Competence Success Action Beginning Diligence Victory Purpose	Inefficiency Failure Impotence Maladjustment Incompetence	

Effort	To take the trouble to spare no effort to do sth.	efforts	To make an effort, work; labour; laborious	Waste of effort		Profession Action Diligence Constancy Will Heart	Diversion Pleasure Idleness Laziness	futile efforts
Equality	balance between two parties; equality of merit, of condition	equal; equable, equality, to equalise; to equate, equity, equitable	balance, to balance; balanced	equality before the law; the principle of equality	equality / inequality	Justice Hierarchy Resemblance Social status Relation Harmony	Inequality Difference	equality between brothers and sisters, between friends
Egotism		ego; egotism; egotist, egotistic			egotism / altruism; egotism / generosity	Self Ingratitude	Generosity The others	
Elements	the four elements or fundamental principles		water; fire; air; earth			Nature		
Distance	Physical objective distance	distant	To move away; far		Exclusion (diff. sense)	Travel Place(s) Separation		
Hell	infernal	hellish	gehenna; damnation; the damned; damned souls		hell / heaven; hell / paradise	Satan Perdition	Paradise Salvation	
Imprisonment	deprivation of liberty	prison; prisoner; To imprison	captivity; captive; retention; detention; dungeon; cell; irons; chains; galley; enclosure (convent); wall; to wall up		confinement / release	Constraint Slave	Freedom	
Commitment	faithfulness to one's word; to	to commit to, committed,	pact; alliance; oath; promise; to	to give one's word; the word		Alliance Union	Treason Irresponsibility	

	take on one's responsibility		promise; resolution; intention; decision; responsibility	given		Fidelity Transaction		
Understanding	the ability to understand an argument	to understand, understandable, understanding	intelligence; intelligent; clever; intellect; <i>intellectio</i>		intelligence / stupidity	Competence Mind Reason Common sense Perspicacity Reflection Reasoning	Stupidity Ignorance Madness Blindness	
Obstinacy	negative: stubborn; inaccessible to argument; not open to arguments	obstinate; obstinately	stubbornness; insistence; persistence; determination to persist; stubborn; rigidity			Defect/Defects	Constancy Inconstancy	
Envy	in-the-absolute sense and very negative: immoderate desire, without limits; to be jealous of what others have	to envy; envious	jealousy; to covet; covetousness	the eye of envy devours the world; bad heart	envy / desire	Cupidity Concupiscence Desire Greed Jealousy (specific sense) Vice Defect/Defects	Generosity Goodness	
Fulfilment		to fulfil oneself ; fulfilled, fulfilling,	plenitude; achievement; maturity; accomplishment		maturity / immaturity	Efficiency Bliss Satisfaction Happiness Pleasure	Immaturity Melancholy Sadness	
Epoch	our time; present time		century			Time		
Wandering	aimless trip; lack of permanent location	wander; wandering;	exile, without fatherland; wandering;			Separation Exclusion Travel		

			wanderer; to wander; erratic			Place(s) Distance		
Error	error of judgment; to be mistaken	to err; erroneous; erroneousness	mistake; to make a mistake; to fail ; fallible; fallibility; infallibility; infallible; heresy; heterodoxy; heretic		fallible / infallible; fallibility / infallibility; error / wandering; unbeliever / believer	Fault Blindness Deceit Falsity Defect/Defects	Truth Faith	
Slave	baseness of slaves; the nature of slaves; the lowest rung of the social ladder	slavery, slaver			slave / free man slaves / free subjects slave / master slave / free slave / animal	Servitude Hierarchy Society Animal	Freedom Master	
Hope	the expectation of sth.; to count on sth.; to expect sth.	to hope; hopeful, hopefulness			hope / despair	Trust Desire Faith	Despair Disappointment Detachment	

Mind	not in the sense of “quick-wittedness” or “flash of wit” essence; abstraction	mindful, mindfulness	thoughts; to think; thought; theory; breath of life; spiritual; spirituality		mind / body; mind / judgment; practice / theory mind / flesh	Understanding Reasoning Reason Reflection Soul Heart	Body The senses Sexuality Experience	spiritual community; the mind is strong and the flesh is weak
Esteem	the respect that one has earned; the respect that one has for others	to esteem	respect; admiration		esteem / contempt	Respect Praise Judgment Value (diff. sense) Nobility	Scorn Dishonour Affront Slander Opprobrium	self-esteem; to arouse one's esteem
Eternity	in-the-absolute sense; having no end	eternal	infinite; unlimited		eternity / fugacity	Permanence Time	Impermanence Change	

Ethics	topic of the proverb: moral or ethics regarded as the concept in question	ethical	moral			Philosophy Wisdom Science		
Being	to be in the world; to exist; the essence of being	to be	to exist; existence		to be / to have	Mind Man	Possession	
Excess	lack of moderation	excessive; to exceed	overindulgence; immoderate; to exaggerate; exuberance; intoxication (except for rapture)	to overstep the boundaries; to go too far	excess / moderation; excess / frugality	Madness Imprudence Impulsiveness Impatience	Moderation Controm	
Exclusion	removal; to move sb. away from the community; to expel	to exclude, excluded, excluding	expelled; excommunicate; excommunication; <i>herem</i> ; to separate; banishment; to banish; to extradite; to exile; to outlaw	outlaw		Separation Wandering (diff. sense) Solitude Distance Interdiction Maladjustment Detachment Law (civil) Law (religious)	Company Adaptation Grace Hospitality	
Example	to show the way	exemplary; exemplarity; exemplum; to exemplify	model	to set the example				leading by example
Experience	to gain experience; to experience; to test one's intuition; to accumulate life's lessons	experienced, experiment, experimental, experimenter, experiential,	practice; empiricism; empirical; intuition; intuitive	to have the experience; the fruits of experience; to learn from one's errors	experience / inexperience; practice / theory; experience / knowledge	Action Obstacle Wisdom	Knowledge Immaturity	experience comes with age

Weakness	physical and moral weakness	weak; to weaken, weakened, weakening	vulnerability; fragility; to make fragile; fragile; indecision		vulnerability / resistance; weakness / strength	Defect/Defects Cowardice Poverty Impotence	Courage Strength Heart Wealth Power	
Family	any group of people connected by blood or marriage	familiar, familiarity, to familiarise	family relation: parents, children, father, mother, son, daughter, stepmother, stepfather, husband, wife; couple parental; procreation; parenthood; fraternity (fraternal ties), brother, sister; relatives: cousins, in-laws, parents-in-law; descendants; ancestry: ancestors, forebears, grandparents; house; household; home; compadre	the gens; kin; tribe; clan		Lineage Relation Marriage Heritage Society Alliance Company	Exclusion	
Fauna	domestic animals; productive animals; wild beasts; mythical animals		mount; insects; birds; fish; animals: donkey, horse, sheep, camel, lion, snake			Nature Animal Mount	Flora	
Falsity	flaw; personality trait	false, falsehood, falseness, falsify	hypocrisy; duplicity; false friendship; insincerity;		insincerity / sincerity	Deceit Treason Dishonesty Malevolence	Sincerity Honesty Truth Quality	women's falsehood

			dissimulation, dissemble; to feign; to affect; illusion; deception; trickery, to trick			Malice Slander Defect/Defects Craftiness		
Fault	moral failing; a moral failing stronger than a mistake but less strong than a transgression		to be at fault, sin, sinner, to sin; breach; to fail			Error Vice Transgression Guilt Impurity Defect/Defects	Virtue Innocence Purity	
Fertility		fertile, fertilisation	reproduction; procreation; multiplication, to multiply		fertility / infertility	Quality Woman Family Sexuality		
Woman	appraisal of women; judgment about women; feminine; the status of women; features attributed to women	womanly, womanliness, womanhood, womankind	feminine ; femininity; misogyny; philogyny; marked genre	women's falsehood; woman's deceit; Eve; the temptress		Social status Classification Family Sexuality Body Beauty Fertility Satan Concupiscence Man		
Fidelity			loyalty, loyal; trustworthiness; trustworthy; faithful, allegiance, fealty		loyalty / disloyalty; fidelity / infidelity	Trust Commitment Alliance Constancy	Treason Inconstancy	fidelity to the family; fidelity linked to kinship
Purpose		purposeful, purposefulness	aim; intention; term; objective; result; fruit, end		intention / reality; principle / result	Reality Balance Benefit Efficiency Search	Origin Causes and effects	

Flattery	praise, unjustified accolades; self-interested adulation	to flatter; flatterer	toadying, toady			Praise Deceit Falsity	Sincerity	
Flora		floral	rose; thorn; vine; tree; fruits; flowers; herbs				Fauna	
Faith	faith in God; trust in God		belief, to believe; piety, pious; devotion; devout; sanctity, saint		believer / unbeliever; belief / disbelief	Trust Religion God Law (religious) Certitude	Doubt Error	
Function	to carry out one's duty; administrative function; religious function		to serve; service; prefect, consul, governor, provost, executioner, mayor, judge...; priest; officiant; prelate; cantor; verger; cantor; rabbi; imam			Justice Servitude Profession		
Strength	moral strength; physical strength; strength of character (positive)	to strengthen; fortification (= reinforcement)			strong man / weak man; strength / weakness	Violence Power Tyranny Courage Heart Quality	Weakness Impotence	

Impermanence		impermanent, impermanency	ephemerality; ephemeral; temporary; changeable fugacity		impermanence / eternity; impermanence / immutability; impermanence / permanence	Change Time Death	Permanence Eternity	
Discomfort	moral shame; shame felt	discomforted, discomforting,	embarrassment; embarrassed;		discomfort / ease; shame / pride	Dishonour	Pride	

		discomfoter, discomfortable, discomforture	ashamed; shame; shame (humility, restraint)					
Generosity	positive largesse; nobility of soul	generous, generousness	liberal; share; to share; solidarity		Largesse / lavishness; generosity / egotism	The others Charity Gift Good action Hospitality Magnanimity	Prodigality Cupidity Envy Egotism Greed	
Government	the exercise of power; the use of power; methods of government; to bring the people back to the rights course	to govern, governed, governing, governor	common good; public good; political; to direct; to rule		good government / bad government	Power Sovereign Tyranny Commitment Law (civil)	Impotence Irresponsibility Disorder	
Grace	divine grace; favour granted by God		mercy		grace / disgrace grace / disfavour	God Gratitude Magnanimity	Exclusion	
Gratitude	to thank; to be grateful	grateful, gratefulness	thanks; to thank; acknowledgement, acknowledging		gratitude / ingratitude	Behaviour	Ingratitude	
Habit	habit in its narrow sense of doing sth. repetitively by following a model; regular; customary	habits; habitual, habitualness, habituality, habitualise	regular; customary	to be used to sth.; the force of habit		Behaviour Tradition	Innovation Change	
Harmony	agreement between different parties; entente	to harmonise, harmonious	concord; entente; to match; agreement; to agree with; concordance; cohesion; to get along with	social harmony; to live in harmony; to agree with; to come to an understanding	harmony / discord; harmony / dissension; harmony / dissonance	Peace Conciliation Friendship Alliance Union	Incompatibility Confrontation Enmity	
Chance	the relativity of	chancy,	accident;	by surprise; games	chance / fate	Change	Destiny	

	things; the versatility of fate	chanciness	accidental; fortuitous; unpredictable; unpredictability; surprise; surprising; to surprise; unpredictable; unpredictability; fate; risky; fortune; misfortune	of chance; to draw lots; the strangeness of fate		Misfortune Luck Miracle Opportunity		
Heritage	material inheritance and moral heritage; to bequeath material or moral goods; inheritance	heir; to inherit, inheritance	transmission; succession; the will; legacy; legatee; inheritance	sharing an inheritance; sharing goods		Tradition Lineage Family Education Habit Possession		
Hierarchy	layers of power; order of the world; order of social groups	hierarchic, hierarchical, to hierarchize, hierarchism, hierarchist	to organise into a hierarchy, pre-eminence; order; clergy; the Church; dignitary; knighthood; rank; higher classes; lower classes; lord; vassal; suzerain	ecclesiastical dignities; members of the nobility; title of nobility	free man / slave; man / woman; prince / subject	Dignity (different sense); Classification; Social status Quantification Nobility Difference Inequality People		slave, free-man, prince, God, priest, monk, abbot, canon, bishop, archbishop, cardinal, pope, knight; general
Man	neutral: unmarked gender; men and women	manly, manliness, manhood, mankind	humanity; human, mortal; individual; person; subject; mankind; creatures	dust; clay; Adam; humankind; community; human; human nature	man / God; human / animal;	Self The others Woman	Animal God	a man of principle; an honest man; a bad man
Honesty	rectitude; moral sense	honest, honesty	righteousness; rectitude; integrity;	the best intentions	honesty / dishonesty	Sincerity Propriety Respect	Dishonesty Deceit Falsity	

			frankness			Quality Virtue Dignity Behaviour Truth		
Honour	honour and honours; good reputation	honourable; honourability; to honour	grandeur; prestige; honours; prerogatives; reputation; renowned; name; fame; merit	the sense of honour; <i>fama</i>	honour / dishonour	Privilege(s); Behaviour Virtue Worthiness Dignity Respect	Dishonour Treason Decline Vileness Scorn	honourable behaviour; to honour God
Hospitality		hospitable	host; guest; to receive; to give shelter; welcoming	sharing bread and salt		Charity Benevolence Generosity Help	Exclusion	
Mood	character connected to physical complexion; nature, essence of a person; essential characteristics	moods, moody, moodiness, moodish, moodishness	character; genius; nature; essence; natural, innate disposition; melancholy; anxiety; phlegm; joviality; wickedness; joy; joyful	good mood; Bad mood; to be in a jealous mood; in a malicious mood, in a joyful mood; black, gloomy mood		Quality Classification Body Melancholy Happiness Health Illness Medicine Anger		venom; venomous; wicked; wickedness; malice; malicious; hot-headed; jovial; cordial; atrabilious; anxious; phlegmatic; melancholic; lymphatic
Humility		humble, humbleness	modesty, meekness, unpretentiousness	<i>mediocritas</i>	humility / pride; simplicity / pretentiousness	Virtue Moderation Ascetism	Pride Ambition	
Ignorance	he who knows nothing; lack of knowledge; to ignore the wise man's remarks; he who does not want	ignorant; to ignore	imbecile; fool; imbecility; foolishness; unfamiliarity		ignorance / knowledge; ignorance / wisdom	Imprudence Stupidity Incompetence Blindness Immaturity Age	Science Wisdom Understanding Learning Education Philosophy	

	to learn							
Immaturity	figurative (negative) and literal sense	immature	childish	immature; unripe	immaturity / maturity	Ignorance	Fulfilment Experience	unripe fruits; immature behaviour
Impatience		impatient; to lose patience	precipitation		impatience / patience	Diligence Excess Imprudence Behaviour Defect/Defects Impulsivity	Patience Control	
Imprudence	not taking into consideration the wise men's warnings; taking risks	imprudent	recklessness; reckless; foolhardiness; ignoring danger		imprudence / prudence; imprudence / precaution	Impatience Excess Negligence Defect/Defects Danger Behaviour Irresponsibility	Prudence Wisdom Control	
Impotence	failing of power; physical or moral limitations; inability to act	impotent	impossibility; impossible; inability		impotence / power	Failure Incompetence Action Weakness	Power Success Efficiency	
Impulsiveness		impulsive, impulsiveness, impulsivity	impetus; unthinking			Impatience Imprudence Excess Action Madness Carefreeness Irresponsibility	Reflection Control Common sense	
Impurity	literal and figurative : pollution of the soul; filth	impure	contamination; stain; pollution; sin; menses; taint, tainted; dirt	ritual impurity	impurity / purity	Law (religious) Transgression Fault	Purity	
Maladjustment	not to find/know one's place; not to be integrated	maladjusted	marginality; marginalised		maladjustment / adjustment maladjustment /	Incompetence Exclusion Failure	Adaptation Efficiency	

					adaptation maladjustment / adaptability	Difference		
Incompatibility		incompatible	irreconcilability; irreconcilable; opposition, opposite; disagreement			Opinion Confrontation Enmity Difference	Conciliation Alliance Harmony	
Incompetence		incompetent	clumsiness; inaptitude; incapacity		incompetence / competence; inaptitude / aptitude	Maladjustment Impotence Failure	Competence Efficiency	
Inconstancy	feature of character	inconstant	unpredictable; fickle; unstable; instability; to change; changeable	to change one's mind	inconstancy / constancy	Change Conversion	Constancy Fidelity	
Inequality	unbalance between two parties	unequal	unbalance		inequality / equality	Difference Hierarchy Incompatibility	Equality Resemblance Harmony	
Ingratitude	lack of acknowledgment of a benefit	ungrateful; ungratefulness			ingratitude / gratitude	Egotism Behaviour Defect/Defects Disappointment Negligence	Gratitude Grace	
Enmity	negative feelings towards the others; the opposing party	enemy, enemious, enemiable	adversary ; opponent; unfriendliness; hostility; repulsion; to hate; hatred; to detest; detestation; to dislike; dislike; loathing; to loathe; antipathy		enmity / friendship enemy / friend	Aversion Confrontation malevolence Incompatibility Ill-treatment Treason	Friendship Love Detachment Harmony Tolerance	

Injustice		unjust	unfairness; iniquitous; unfair; arbitrary; partial; partiality	to be judge and jury	injustice / justice; unfairness / fairness; partiality / impartiality	Tyranny Dishonesty Law (civil)	Justice	the bad judge; The innocent punished; the prevaricating judge
Innocence	freedom from moral wrong	innocent		to be proved innocent	innocent / guilty; innocence / guilt innocence / culpability	Purity (other meaning) Law (civil) Justice	Guilt Fault	
Innovation	novelty resulting from an action	to innovate; innovative, innovator	new, originality; creation; novelty; creativity; to create; invention; to invent; transformation			Change Curiosity	Habit	
Dissatisfaction		dissatisfied	discontent, discontented, to discontent; frustrated; frustration; insatiable; insatiability		dissatisfaction / satisfaction; satisfied / dissatisfied	Disappointment Displeasure Sadness Bemoaning Melancholy	Satisfaction	
Carefreeness		carefree	looseness		concerned / carefree carefreeness / concern	Imprudence Negligence Impulsivity Irresponsibility	Concern Diligence Reflection Prudence Commitment	
Intention	desire, unattained temptation to act or to do	intentional		to have the intention to do sth.		Desire Inclination; Temptation	Action Reality	
Interdiction		to interdict, interdicted	prohibition; censure; to censure; to defend	to blacklist		Law (religious) Law (civil) Exclusion	Transgression	religious interdictions
Irresponsibility	to avoid any	irresponsible	to disengage,	to wash your	irresponsibility /	Carefreeness	Commitment	

	commitment, to refuse any responsibility		disengagement	hands of sth.	responsibility	Negligence	Government	
Jealousy	exclusively in the context of love and friendship	jealous				Envy Desire Cupidity Enmity Doubt	Trust Love Friendship Tolerance	exclusively in the context of love and friendship
Happiness (translates the French: 'joie')		happy	to be happy; joy; light-heartedness; jubilation; cheerfulness; cheerful; enthusiasm		happiness / sadness; joy / bitterness; joy / sorrow	Pleasure Satisfaction Bliss Fulfillment Mood	Bemoaning Sadness Torment	to cry tears of joy; to die from happiness; to be in seventh heaven; celestial happiness
Judgment	exclusively value judgment; to pass judgment on sb./sth.	to judge; judgemental	appreciation; estimation; to estimate; assessment; to assess	to make a judgment; to pass judgment; to reserve judgment		Value Opinion Quality Defect/Defects Quantification Common sense (diff. sense) Justice (diff. sense) Opprobrium		
Justice	any kind of decree or judgment, their procedures, their actors and their implications; anything regarding the reestablishment of an equitable order	just; the Just	judge, to judge; tribunal; court of justice; trial; litigants; accused; to defend oneself; to pass judgment; system, legal order; equity, equitable; impartiality; to lodge a complaint; indictment, to indict; to	Last Judgment; the last one of the just; the balance /the curse of justice; to take the law into one's own hands; to plead one's case; to indict; redresser of wrongs; to ask for justice	equity / iniquity; impartiality / partiality; justice / injustice	Law (civil); Condemnation (different sense); Innocence; Guilt Fault Punishment Imprisonment Function Evidence To witness Order Victim	Injustice Disorder Tyranny Vengeance	divine justice; human justice

			administer; ordeal; to condemn; to pronounce a sentence; to pass sentence; to be proved innocent; to clear oneself; answerable			Theft		
Cowardice	lack of courage, of bravery, of heart	coward; cowardly	pusillanimous, pusillanimity; to fear; fearful	chicken	cowardice / courage	Fear Weakness	Courage Heart	
The next world	the world after death		the hereafter; the next world; afterlife	heaven; garden of Eden; <i>gehenna</i> ; the true world	heaven / earth; the next world / this world	Paradise Hell Death Retribution Punishment	This world Life	to cross over to the other side
Freedom		free; to free	to relief, relief; release; redemption of captives; independence		freedom / servitude; freedom / slavery; free man / slave; freedom/ subjection; freedom / constraint; release / imprisonment; relief / subjection	Free will Choosing	Slave Servitude Imprisonment Constraint	religious freedom; freedom of movement; freedom of speech; freedom of conscience
Free will	freedom to choose between good and evil; part of destiny man controls		choice; opinion; decision; moral freedom		Free will / constraint	Freedom Choosing Will	Constraint Destiny	
Place(s)	geographical location		locality; regions; counties; countries; land, location; square;	land of exile; hostile land; a hostile place of bad waters; to lose		Origin Distance Wandering Travel		place of worship; place of residence; holy sites; den of evil

			house; home; market town; town; village; street; country; temple; church, cloister, convent, chapel; space; hall; environs; to be close to; to be far away from; to distance; desert; the cardinal points	one's orientation; to lose one's sense of direction; places of ill repute				
Lineage			Line of descent, generation; ancestors; descendants; relatives; clan; genealogy; extraction	family tree		Family Marriage Heritage Tradition Origin social status Nobility		to be of high lineage; pure lineage; bad genealogy; good / low extraction
Law (religious)			religious observance; commandments; canons; prescriptions; rules; interdictions; respect for the religious law; prayer, to pray, to say one's prayers; to fast, to begin/to break a fast; Lent; pilgrimage; holy books: Bible, Old/New	the ten commandments; the tablets of the law; oral law; written law; the law of Moses; the book of Leviticus; the book of Deuteronomy		Religion God Paradise Hell Confession Faith Interdiction Exclusion	Law (civil) Transgression	

			Testament; Pentateuch, Torah, Koran, Gospels; missals					
Law (civil)		laws, lawfulness; lawful;	legal, to legalise, legalist to legislate; prescription; ordinance; interdiction	outlaw; the right; one's right	law (civil) / law (religious)	Justice Duty Punishment Interdiction Exclusion Innocence Guilt Fault	Law (religious) Injustice	
Praise		to praise, praiseful, praiseworthy, praiseworthiness	full of praise; exaltation; glorification; compliment; to compliment ; laudation ; eulogy	to sing the praises of sb.		Esteem Respect Benevolence Honor	Flattery Affront Malevolence Opprobrium Slander Reproach	to deliver a panegyric ; encomium ; paean
Magnanimity	inclination to gentleness, to clemency, pity for the sinner; greatness of the soul	magnanimous	clemency; indulgence; forbearance; grace, to reprieve; indulgent, indulgence; mercy, merciful		indulgence / brutality; grace / disgrace	Benevolence Grace Compassion Pardon Generosity Tolerance	Severity Vengeance	to let the vanquished live
Master	the master or the mistress of an animal or a property or a slave		<i>dominus; matrona</i> ; manager, manageress; boss; owner; proprietor	host ; hostess	master / slave; master / servant; lord / manservant	Profession Possession Submission Hierarchy	Slave	“the master's eye maketh the horse fat”
Control	to control oneself; to control one's emotions; to control one's senses	to control	to control oneself; mastery; moderation; equanimity	to be in control of oneself; self- control		Moderation Behaviour Will Quality Virtue Strength Patience	Excess Impulsivity Anger Violence Weakness Madness	

						Order Reason		
Evil	absolute evil	evilness	bad actions; wrongdoing; harmful; pervert; perversion; perversity; bad instinct; evil inclination; darkness of the soul; everything that is wrong	the Jewish world : <i>yetser ha-ra'a</i>	evil deed / good deed; do wrong / do good; evil / good; bad instinct / good instinct	Action Malice Malevolence ill-treatment Misdeed Inclination Satan Vice Torment (diff. sense)	Good Good action Benevolence Generosity	
Illness	physical or moral	ill	sufferer; disorders; pathology; symptoms; dysfunction	lovesickness	illness / health; illness / recovery	Body Medicine Torment Disorder Mood	Health	obesity; fever; love problems
Misfortune		misfortunate	mischance, mishap; reversal of fortune; unpropitious fate	unlucky star wheel of fortune	bad luck / luck	Destiny Chance Adversity Obstacle Failure	Luck	
Curse	to wish harm to sb.; to pronounce fatal words, maledictions; to anathematize	to curse	imprecation; swear-word	to put a curse on sb.	to curse / to bless; curse / blessing	Malevolence Malice Misdeed Slander Exclusion Confrontation Damage	Benevolence	
Unhappiness	difficult, oppressive situation; resulting from unhappiness	unhappy	disgrace	to fall into misfortune	unhappiness / happiness	Misfortune Adversity Obstacle Destiny Destruction Damage Poverty	Happiness Bliss	<i>vae victis</i> woe betide the vanquished!

Dishonesty	lack of morality; vice of the deceiver, of the swindler, of the cheater, of the thief lack of probity	dishonest	corruption; misappropriation of public funds; breach of trust	a corrupt judge	dishonesty / honesty	Deceit Theft Falsity Injustice Behaviour Vice	Honesty Justice Honour	corruption of judges; prevaricating judge
Ill-treatment	physical or moral abuse; harassment; persecution	to ill-treat, ill-treated	brutality; cruelty, cruel; viciousness; torture, to torture; to torment, torturer; to persecute; to harass			Malice Violence Tyranny Misdeed Torment Victim Enmity Malevolence	Benevolence Compassion	
Malevolence	desire to harm and hurt; to wish evil to others; to judge others unfavourably; to cause harm to others	malevolent	malicious gossip; insinuation; defamation	scandalmonger; to have a wicked tongue	malicious intent / kindness; malicious gossip / confidence	Slander Malice Curse Misdeed Enmity	Benevolence Good action Help	
Marriage	couple: husband and wife; the institution and the sacrament of marriage and what is connected to it	to get married, to marry	spouse, husband, wife; alliance; polygamy; monogamy; matrimonial; godmother, godfather; dowry, dower, trousseau; wedding ceremony; marriage certificate; bride, groom, matchmaker		alliance / misalliance; marriage / separation or divorce	Family Lineage Social status Alliance (different sense) Union Harmony	Separation	

Matter	any kind of material and mineral; material vs spiritual		material, mineral, metal; wood; glass		material / spiritual	Body	Mind	gold; silver; oak wood, boxwood, stone, pebble; pearls; gems
Malice	moral ugliness	malicious, maliciousness	bad; the villain; the villains; cruelty; cruel; maliciousness; malignity, malice (negative); evil deed; incapable of compassion	bile	malice / kindness; malicious / just; malicious / enemy	Ill-treatment Malevolence Evil Curse Dishonesty Enmity Misdeed Craftiness Deceit	Goodness Benevolence Good Good action	
Medicine		medical, medicable,	a medicine; medication; ointments, drugs; surgeon, chemist, to heal, healing; diet (medical); hygiene; prophylaxis; treatment, to treat, curative; to operate; operation; healer; barber; surgeon			Body Health Illness		
Misdeed	bad action in general; ill will				misdeed / kind deed	Ill-treatment Malevolence Evil Curse Malice Deceit Slander	Good action Help Gift	
Mistrust		mistrustful; to mistrust	suspicion, to suspect; distrust, to distrust; to avoid ; avoidance		mistrust / trust	Prudence Perspicacity Fear Doubt	Trust Blindness	

Melancholy	mood; humour	melancholic	to be bored with life; accidie; lassitude; boredom; depression; to be depressed	black bile		Sadness Regret Mood Detachment Madness Despair Displeasure Dissatisfaction	Fulfilment	
Memory	all that is related to memory, recollection, to memory lapse		to look back; to remember, remembrance; to recall; to recall the past, recollection; to forget; oblivion	to lose one's memory; remember sth. or sb.		Time Heritage Tradition Permanence Impermanence		

Scorn		scornful	disdain; to disdain; to despise, contempt, contemptuous,			Pride Dishonour Opprobrium Affront Dignity	Respect Esteem Honour	
Worthiness		worthy	to be worthy, the merits, merit, deserving	to have merit		Honour Quality Virtue	Vileness Defect/Defects	
Moderation	sense of proportion; respect of the just mean, attitude of balance and restraint; self-imposed restriction	moderate	<i>mediocritas</i> ; temperance; level-headedness; equanimity; equanimity; limits, borders, boundaries; restraint; reserve; chastity; modesty; equilibrium; just mean; continence; frugality	to know one's limits; not to overstep the boundaries	moderation / immoderation; moderation / excess	Control Economy Quality Wisdom Prudence Silence Discomfort Humility Rennunciation	Excess	
Profession	everything	professional,	trade; craft; task;			Medicine	Idleness	shopkeeper;

	concerning work; names of professions	professionalism, professionalism	artisan; repairer (of objects); work; labour; employee; to work			Justice Function Servitude Action Effort		trader; merchant; restaurateur; innkeeper; taverner; soldier; manservant; maid; stable boy, etc.
Miracle	opposed to reality; a supernatural or extraordinary event that cannot be explained by reason or reasoning; ‘event that breaks the laws of nature’	miraculous	marvellous; wonder; miraculously cured; strange; unexpected; supernatural; inexplicable			Chance Luck	Reality Reason Reasoning	
Mount	transport animals, features, values and status attached to them	to mount	horseman; saddle; pack saddle; reins; harness, harnessed; stirrup; shoed, hooves; seat; horse-riding; ride	sentencing a man to ride backwards, holding a horse-s tail is a sign of dishonour		Fauna Animal Social status Hierarchy Travel		horse, mule, bloodstock, mare, camel, donkey, stallion
Death	only physical or material and what is related to it	to die, deadly, dead	loss; end; funeral; mourning; coffin; grave; cemetery; funeral; burial; burying; shrine; inhumation; to inter; sepulchre; mausoleum; corpse; deceased; to pass away	Laying in the coffin; end of life; dust; earth of the tomb; end of life; dust; the earth of the grave; preparation to death; to dig the grave; to erect a tomb; decay; ashes	death / life	Impermanence Time The next world Destruction Fall	Life Eternity This world	
Movement	what relates to movement or absence of movement	mobile; movement; to move; immobile; mobility,	walk; stop; motor; to go; dynamic; static		walk / stop; immobile / mobile; movement / immobility	Change Action Travel		

		immobility						
Nature	the group made up of men, fauna, flora, rivers, atmospheric elements and the four elements	natural	atmospheric elements; the weather; the land; plants; animals; rivers, sea; the four elements (air, water, fire, earth)	state of nature	nature / cultivation; wild / cultivation	Man Fauna Flora Elements Animal		wind; clouds; mist; spring; fountain; rain; snow; sand; clay
Negligence	lack of care, of attention, careless; lack of quick response, of intellectual vivacity	to neglect	careless, carelessness; nonchalance; listlessness; to dawdle		precaution / negligence; attention / negligence	Laziness Inconstancy Imprudence Ingratitude Carefreeness	Prudence Diligence Constancy	
Need	the minimum one needs; what is necessary to... or what is missing	needy; to need; the needs	necessary; essential; indispensable; needs		essential / superfluous; necessary / superfluous; indispensable / superfluous	Poverty (diff. sense) Constraint Duty		
Nobility	nobility of spirit; noble origin	noble	merits related to the elevation of sentiments and to birth; merits that come from one's noble lineage; grandeur; titles; excellency; aristocracy		nobility / baseness	Lineage Hierarchy Quality Virtue Honour Worthiness Social status Dignity	Vileness Dishonour	
Proper names	exclusively people's names	to name	anonymous, anonymity; surname; name; Christian name; given name; nickname; the seal; the signature;					Aaron; Alexander; Satan; Hermes; God; Socrates; Diogenes

			to call					
Inefficiency	ineffective; senseless	inefficient	nothing; nothingness; zero; uselessness; useless; ineffective; insignificant, insignificance		ineffectiveness / effectiveness; usefulness / uselessness	Vanity Absurdity Failure Balance	Efficiency Benefit	
Obedience		to obey; obedient			obedience / disobedience	Submission	Disobedience Confrontation	obedience to God
Obstacle	what stands in the way of someone's success		hindrance; pitfall; chains; ordeal, to have difficulties; difficulty, problems; trouble ; inconvenient; risk; pit; trap	to put to the test; to overcome the difficulties; to overcome obstacles		Danger Failure Adversity Misfortune	Help	
Idleness		idle	lack of anything to do, to be at a loose end	idleness, mother and root of all vices		Laziness Diversion	Effort Profession Action	
Opinion			opinion; agreement; disagreement		Agreement/ disagreement	Incompatibility; Confrontation		
Opportunity		opportune; opportunist	occasion; luck	to seize the opportunity; to seize one's chance		Luck Chance	Obstacle Misfortune	
Opprobrium	to be publicly shamed; public shame inflicted on someone who is blamed for his decline, his disgrace		blame; reprobation; criticism; reprove; to criticise; to blame ; to shame, embarrass sb.	to cover sb. with shame, with orprobrium	opprobrium / shame	Dishonour Affront Judgment Reproach Scorn	Praise Esteem Respect Honour	
Order	order of things;	ordered	stability; order;	to order things	order /disorder;		Disorder	

	social order				stability / instability			
Pride	positive and negative	proud	to feel proud, Self- importance; pretension; morgue; haughtiness; vanity; to brag; braggart, to boast; show-off, affected; pride; proud		pride / humility	Vanity (another sense) Dignity Behaviour Vice Virtue Honour	Humility	
Origin	first start	original	birth; beginning; foundation; source; essence; provenance; fatherland	roots		Beginning Place(s)	Purpose	
Peace	all sorts of peace	to appease; appeasing, peaceful, peacefulness	calm; to calm; tranquillity; calmness, serenity; to calm down; peace; rest	peace of mind; the peace of the soul; peace pact	peace / war; tranquillity / anxiety	Alliance Union Conciliation Harmony Relief	Confrontation Concern Violence	
Paradise		paradisiacal	heavenly	the garden of Eden; to win a ticket to paradise; paradise on earth	paradise / hell	Place(s) The next world	Hell	
Pardon		pardonable	forgiveness; to forgive; absolution			Magnanimity Benevolence Compassion Generosity Redemption	Vengeance Condemnation	
Laziness		lazy	accidie; procrastination		laziness / effort	Idleness Negligence Melancholy Fault Vice	Diligence Effort	
Speech	speaking; oral	speechful,	to speak, the	God's word;	say / do;	Discourse	Silence	empty words;

	expression versus written texts and actions	speeching, to speechify	spoken word; oral; to say; statements; discourse; words; language; languages; verbiage; account; to chatter; to chat; chit-chat; gossip	freedom of speech; to speak	speech / thought; speech / silence; to speak / to keep silent; speech / action		Action Writing	tempting speech; <i>verba volant</i>
Patience	quality	patient	to be patient perseverance; endurance; resistance	perseverance in wisdom	patience / impatience	Constancy Tolerance	Impatience	Job
Poverty	lack of material resources	to impoverish, impoverished, impoverishment; poor	poor; destitution, destitute ; indigence, indigent; needy people; naked; precarity		material poverty / moral poverty; Poverty / richness; Impoverishment / enrichment	Need Vileness Weakness Impotence Fall	Wealth	
Inclination	strong impulse towards sth. or sb.	inclined	disposition; tendency; to tend to			Attraction Intention Desire Temptation Will		Bad inclination; good inclination
Perdition	meaning limited to religious context	perditionous	spiritual ruin; damnation; to damn oneself; to sell one's soul to the Devil	To be on the road to perdition		Loss (different sense) Hell Condemnation (different register) This world Decline	Redemption	
Permanence	the quality of being permanent, of not changing	permanent	perpetuate; immutable, immutability, durable; persistent, persistence;		permanence / fugacity; irreversibility / reversibility; immutability / mutability	Eternity Time	Impermanence Change	

			durability					
Perfection	complete achievement	perfect	ideal; saint, sanctity; completeness	a fearless and irreproachable knight		Quality Virtue Beauty Good	Defect/Defects Vice	divine perfection
Perspicacity	clear-sightedness, pertinence of judgment	perspicacious	clear-sightedness, clear-sighted; discernment; sagacity; lucidity			Prudence Common sense Understanding Reason	Blindness	
Loss	different sense from perdition : to be lacking	to lose	taking away; to take away; to subtract; removal, to remove; lack, to lack; insufficiency; absence; privation; deprivation; to deprive; to confiscate; confiscation		gain / loss	Perdition (different sense); Need Death Destruction Damage	Benefit Possession	
People	political, economic, social and demographic entity	peopleless; to people	to populate population, populating, popular, popularity; settlement; masses; everybody	the people's love for their Prince / the Prince's love for their people	people / prince popular / unpopular	Subject Social status Hierarchy Classification	Sovereign	
Fear	to have fear, to be gripped by fear; to frighten; to scare		terror; horror, to terrify; fright, to frighten; to fear; fear; to dread; dreadful; to terrorise;	fear of the king, of the prince, of the master, of God		Cowardice Prudence	Courage	the fear of authority; the fear of punishment
Philosophy		to philosophise,				Wisdom	Ignorance	

		philosopher, philosophical				Science Ethics		
Pleasure	physical and spiritual pleasure	pleasant	enjoyment; to enjoy pleasures; well-being; comfort; comfortable; contentment	the dangers of pleasure; the pleasures of the flesh	pleasure / knowledge; pleasure / displeasure	Diversion Happiness Sexuality Concupiscence Satisfaction Fulfilment	Displeasure Torment	the pleasure of learning; the joys of love
Poison								
Possibility		possible	feasible		possible / impossible; feasible / unfeasible	Power Opportunity	Impotence	
Power	(for someone) to have the power to do, to decide, to command; signs and attributes of power	to empower	authority; power, powerful; hegemony; domination, to dominate; preponderance, supremacy; strength; titles	sceptre; crown; throne; mount; strong man; the exercise of power	power / impotence; power / duty; fair power / dangerous power	Tyranny Sovereign Violence Law (civil) Law (religious) Government Honour Force Privilege/privileges	Impotence Weakness	the power of peoples; royal power; political power; lord; majesty; sir
Concern	thought, feeling, considerations running through one's mind	concerned	worried, worry; obsession	to worry	concern / carefreeness	Torment Sadness	Carefreeness Relief	
Evidence		evidential, evidentiality	to authenticate, authentication; to certify, certification; to prove, probation	to give evidence : to prove oneself; to provide evidence		To witness Certitude Justice		
Privilege/ privileges		privileged, to privilege	favour, favours, to favour, favourite; prerogatives; decoration; medal;			Power Honour Benefit Possession	Exclusion Dishonour	royal favour

			award; distinction; advantage awarded by favour or generosity			Worthiness Payment Gift		
Prodigality	(negative)	prodigal	squander; to squander, lavish, to lavish, lavishness		prodigality / liberality Prodigality / generosity	Generosity Charity Good action Defect/Defects Imprudence	Greed Cupidity Moderation Control	
Prudence	warning; to anticipate trouble; to predict danger; to avoid villains, to avoid evil	prudent	precaution, cautious; prevision, to protect oneself; vigilance, to be vigilant; circumspection; to be careful; protection, to protect oneself; foresight; to flee, to run away, escape; circumspection; to beware; keep oneself from; be careful not to; protection; to protect oneself; foresight	take precautions; to watch over; to be careful; to pay attention to	prudence / imprudence	Wisdom Common sense Reflection Perspicacity Moderation Security	Imprudence	
Purity	literal and figurative : moral purity ; purity of mind; ritual purity	pure; to purify ; purification	chastity, chaste; virginity, virgin; salubrity; cleanness, clean	a pure heart; the purity of the heart; pure water	purity / impurity	Body Soul Law (religious) Asceticism Innocence Perfection	Impurity Fault	
Quality	(positive) as opposed to	qualities; qualification; to		divine dignities (=qualities)		Virtue Value	Defect/Defects Fault	moral or material quality: beauty,

	Defect; moral or material quality	qualify				Quantification Competence Worthiness Perfection		solidity, goodness
Quantification	physical measurement; everything relating to quantity	quantity; to quantify	to gauge, to weigh, to measure; size; weight; the whole; everything; part, piece; plenty; little; group; big, small; heavy, light; to compare : superiority, inferiority; growth, to grow; multiplicity; number; to count; to calculate			Abundance Equality Value Judgment Classification		units of measurement : ocque, are, metre; dozen
Search	to search outside oneself; to have a purpose; to pursue a goal, an aim; to conduct research	searchful, searching	To seek, to search out; to inquire, to inquire oneself, inquire; to ask questions, to question, to demand; quest; introspection; self-scrutiny	to be in search of; to search inside oneself; spiritual search; “spiritual seekers”		Reflection Purpose Action	Laziness Detachment	successful search / unsuccessful search; the quest for the Holy Grail; in search of the Holy Grail
Reason	the exercise of reason	to reason ; reasonable;	judgment; mind		reason / unreason; reason / desire; reason / feelings	Common sense Reflection Reasoning	Madness Heart	the importance of reason
Reasoning	ability to argue; considering arguments; good or bad solution to a problem with a question	to reason; reasonable; the rationale	logic; argumentation; arguments; principles; tenets, rhetoric; to treat a question; to			Discourse Reflection Understanding Causes and effects Reason Control		articulated thought

			develop an argument; problem; question; contradiction; dispute; <i>disputatio</i> ; solution; resolution; conclusion; results: to solve the enigma			Relation		
Reality		real; realisation; realities; realistic	concrete; to make sth. a reality; concrete manifestation		reality / intention; reality / illusion; reality / deceit; reality / falseness reality / appearance	Truth Intention Possibility Certitude	Dream Falsity Deceit Appearance Miracle	
Reciprocity	shared common interest; shared common feeling	reciprocal	correspondence, to correspond; symmetrical, symmetry; to return; to share	to be rewarded; mirror; heart=someone else's mirror		Help Union Alliance The others Relation	Ingratitude Egotism	mutual love; mutual friendship; shared enmity
Acknowledgement	to recognise sb.	to acknowledge,	agnition; <i>anagnorisis</i> ; identification, to identify; to recognise oneself; identity			Gratitude (diff. sense) Ressemblance		
Redemption	deliverance from sin; active and external vis-à-vis repentance and mending one's ways	to redeem; the redeemer	remission; recovery of one's faith; deliverance; to atone; to expiate regeneration		redemption / damnation; redemption / perdition	Repentance To mend one's way God Faith Pardon Salvation	Perdition Condemnation Punishment	
Reflection	to analyse the	to reflect, reflector	to think, to think	to think well	well-considered /	Mind	Ignorance	

	situation; all sorts of reflection; Considering pros and cons; examination of one's own thoughts		over, to examine, to consider, to balance; to analyse, analysis, to meditate, meditation, introspection; to ponder	before doing sth;	ill-considered	Common sense Understanding Reason Reasoning Search Perspicacity	Blindness Madness	
Regret	regret (general); sadness caused by absence, failure to fulfil a wish or a purpose	to regret, regretful, regretfulness	nostalgia	to show signs of regret; to blame oneself, to feel bad about sth.		Melancholy Remorse Sadness Bemoaning Dissatisfaction	Fulfilment Satisfaction	to regret the past
Relation	link between two or several entities, between concepts; relation in itself	Interrelation, to relate, to interrelate, relative, relating, related	links, connection; to link			Alliance Causes and effects Reciprocity Reasoning Equality		relation of cause and effect
Remorse	exclusively moral: regret of one's own wrongdoings	Remorseful, remorsefulness				Regret Guilt Repentance	To men one's way Redemption	
Payment	exclusively material; material compensation	to pay, paid, pay, to repay, payment	salary, wages; material reward, to settle		remuneration (material) / recompense (moral)	Retribution Transaction Privilege	Gift	
Renunciation	to accept, to be content with the nature of things, to resign yourself, to give up	to renounce	abdication; resignation; to resign yourself to sth; to abandon; to sacrifice sth.			Detachment Asceticism Separation	Dissatisfaction	to renounce the riches and honours of the world
Reparation	compensation for harm ; moral or material compensation for damage; to make	reparative	compensation, to compensate, reparation (material)	an eye for an eye; a tooth for a tooth; <i>lex talionis</i> ; the way of fixing, repairing the		Payment Retribution Punishment		

	up for			world <i>Tikkun Olam</i>				
Repentance		to repent, repentful	to regret; contrition; expiation, to expiate; to atone for sth.; conversion (in the Jewish world <i>teschuva</i>); penitent, penitence	act of contrition; to wear sackcloth and ashes; to do penitence		Remorse Regrets Redemption To mend one's way Reparation	Perdition Obstinacy	
Reproach	a criticism made to someone with whom one has a relation ; words said to someone, expression discontent towards his attitude or his action	to reproach, reproacher, reproachable, reproachful, reproachfulness	criticism; reprimand	beyond reproach	reprehensible / irreproachable	Admonition Opprobrium Judgement Condemnation	Praise Flattery	reprobation of a friend; reproaches between lovers knight without fear and beyond reproach
Respect	reference to wisdom, the elderly, the authority, the rules	to respect, respectable, respectful, respectfulness	deference; consideration	signs of respect		Education Hierarchy Esteem Law (religious) Law (civil) Obedience Propriety	Scorn Transgression	the respect of masters; the respect of parents; the respect of the law
Resemblance		to resemble,	similar, similarity, likeness		similar / dissimilar; resemblance / dissemblance; resemblance / difference	Acknowledgement Appearance	Difference	
Resentment	to bear a grudge against sb., feeling of anger caused by somebody's action or attitude	resentful, resentfulness	rancour; hostility; grudge; prosecution and punishment			Anger Aversion Enmity Disappointment Vengeance	Pardon Magnanimity	

						Heart		
Restriction	limits imposed from outside	to restrict; restrictive; restricted, restraint	limit, to limit; to decrease ; decrease			Measure Distance Exclusion Obstacle Constraint Interdiction	Excess Freedom	
Retribution	exclusively moral and positive	retributive	reward, to reward; prize		retribution / punishment; retribution / remuneration or payment	Payment Reparation Benefit	Punishment Perdition	heavenly reward
Revelation	uncovering a secret, unlocking a mystery, the secret sense; certain uses either religious or related to initiation rites	to reveal, revealing	confession; to confess; to unmask, to uncover, to lay bare sth., to unveil, unveiling; initiation		to reveal / hide; revelation / secret	Learning Confidence Speech Denunciation Confession	Secret Silence	the book of revelation; the truth revealed
Wealth	moral and material wealth	wealthy	treasure, rich, to get wealthy, to become wealthy		material wealth / spiritual wealth; wealth / poverty; enrichment / impoverishment; moral richness / baseness, vileness	Possession Goodness	Poverty Vileness	
Craftiness	negative and positive	crafty	cunning; sly, to show cunning; trick; craftiness ; artful, artfulness (positive), shrewdness, cleverness; skill; dexterity, artifice			Malice Competence Perspicacity Prudence Deceit Falsity Curiosity	Stupidity Blindness Sincerity	
Sacrifice	exclusively concrete	to sacrifice, sacrificed,	martyr, to martyr	scapegoat		Victim Religion		ritual sacrifice: binding of Isaac;

		scarifying, sacrificial						expiatory sacrifice
Wisdom	wisdom for the sake of wisdom; the acquisition of knowledge that leads to wisdom	wise	sage, the Sage, knowledge		wisdom / knowledge	Science Knowledge Learning Philosophy Search Reflection Reason Ethics	Stupidity Ignorance Blindness Madness	wise government
Salvation	the saving of the soul	to save; saver	absolution	path to salvation	salvation / perdition	Soul Redemption Retribution	Perdition Condemnation Punishment Hell	to save oneself
To mend one's way	improvement of oneself; moral rectification of oneself	mending, mender	To improve; to remedy; to rectify, one's own rectification	to amend one's behaviour, one's conduct		Repentance Regret Remorse Improvement Salvation Redemption	Deterioration Perdition Condemnation	
Health	mental and physical health; bodily integrity	healthy	body care, hygiene,		health / illness; good health / bad health	Body Medicine Reason	Illness Madness Defect/Defects	
Satan	personification of evil	satanical	the evil one; the devil, devilish; demon, demoniacal	Antichrist		Evil Misdeed Malice Hell Perdition Torment	Perfection God Paradise Good	
Satisfaction	to be content with what one has; to be satisfied with one's fate	to satisfy, satisfied, satisfying	to be satisfied with sth contentment, to content yourself with sth.; to accept one's fate,		satisfaction / resignation; satisfaction / envy; satisfaction / desire	Bliss Renunciation Moderation Wealth Fulfilment	Dissatisfaction Envy Desire Cupidity Concupiscence Regret	

			accepting one's fate; to be satisfied, satisfied; to be sated; to sate; plenitude; self-fulfilment; satiety					
Science	knowledge acquired through study		knowledge, knowledgeable; science	search for knowledge	knowledge / wisdom; knowledge / ignorance	Education Learning Wisdom Philosophy Search Competence Knowledge	Ignorance Stupidity	
Secret		secrecy	to hide; to disguise, to dissemble, dissimulation; mystery/ies; to conceal, concealment; to keep sth. secret; clandestine, clandestinity; the secret character of sth.; enigma; enigmatic	to be wrapped up in secrecy; to hold one's tongue; to keep sth. a secret;; to swear secrecy	secret / uncovering; secret / revelation	Silence Restriction Moderation Control	Confidence Revelation Denunciation Speech Confession Communication To witness	
Security		to secure, secured, securing	safety; guarantee; to guarantee; protection, to protect	to feel safe	security / insecurity	Prudence Trust Help	Danger Imprudence	
The senses	everything related to the five senses	to sense, sensation; sensual; sensuality, sensory	taste, to taste something; sight, seen, to see; hearing, to hear; smell, to smell; to touch, touch;	blinded by the senses; the eye did not get blind, the heart did		Pleasure; Sexuality; Body		the pleasure of the senses

			perception					
Separation	breaking up a relation	to separate	to part, absence; desertion; break-up ; to exile; discord; divorce; to repudiate; repudiation			Exclusion Asceticism Renunciation Detachment Distance (another sense) Wandering	Alliance Marriage Company Society Friendship Love	
Servitude	servile condition; the condition of the serf, the servant	to serve, servile, servitude; serf	slavery; to enslave; subjugation; subjection, to subject, serf; serfdom; serfage; labour; exploited		servitude / liberty	Function Slave Subject Constraint Profession Obedience Social status	Freedom Disobedience	
Severity		severe	rigour; harshness; implacable, strictness, sternness			Reproach Condemnation Admonition Judgment Justice Interdiction Education	Magnanimity Weakness Compassion Benevolence	
Sexuality	physical relation, sexual (neutral or positive)	sexual; sex (sexual organs)	mating of two bodies; carnal love; carnal relations; physical love		Love The senses Pleasure Fulfilment Marriage Fertility	Asceticism Renunciation Detachment Concupiscence		
Silence	be quiet and listen (positive and negative)	silent, to silence, silenced, silencing	to keep silent; to listen; discreet; discretion; reserve; reserved	to listen to; to pay attention; to keep silent	silence / speech	Secret Prudence Judgment Learning Reflection Control	Speech Revelation Denunciation Confession Confidence To witness	a wise man's silence; silence is the ornament of the ignorant "let a fool hold his tongue and he will pass for a sage." "No one betrays

								himself by silence.”
Sincerity		sincere	bona fides; frankness, frank		good intentions / bad intentions; sincerity / insincerity; sincerity / hypocrisy	Fidelity Truth Honesty Quality Confession Ethics Virtue	Falsity Flattery Craftiness Deceit Dishonesty	
Society		social, sociable, sociability	circle; social context; social class; social relations; living in society; society events; public life; societies		private life / public life; life in society / society life; individual / society	This world Social status Company People Man	Detachment Separation Exclusion Solitude Distance Oneself	
Oneself	subject in the sense of Ego; subjectivity	Selfish, selfishness	I, me; subject; subjectivity, subjective; individual; person		one / the others; individual / society	Egotism Subject (another sense)	The others Society	
Solitude	self-exclusion, chosen or imposed		isolation; feeling of absence or of lack, alone; on one's own			Separation Exclusion Distant Asceticism	Company Society	
Request	to ask sth. to sb.	to request, requester	Seeking help, advice; appeal, prayer, to pray; supplication, to beseech; to demand, demand; to claim, claim			Help Charity Search	Satisfaction	
Dream	everything related to dreaming and sleeping	to dream; dreaming, dreamer	reverie; to dream; dreaming; the interpretation of dreams; sleep; to		illusion / reality; illusion / truth	Falsity This world Deceit Appearance	Reality Truth	life is a dream

			imagine, imagination; illusion; to sleep, asleep; daydreaming					
Relief	moral; to take a weight off your mind; to relieve one's soul	to relieve	> esp. <i>espaciar</i> ; <i>espacia-miento</i> ; to alleviate ; to soothe			Improvement Peace Pleasure	Concern Deterioration Torment Displeasure	
Submission	in the sense of compliance and consent	submissive, to submit	allegiance	to pass under the yoke; to go under the caudine forks; to surrender; to knuckle under		Servitude Obedience Renunciation	Disobedience Confrontation	
Sovereign	as a ruler and a governor	sovereignty	prince, king, emperor; lord, sultan; royalty; chief; governor; reign, to reign; kingdom; hierarch	the Lion; the prince is like the fire	prince / people; king / people; king / subjects; lord / vassal; the people's love for their Prince / the Prince's love for their people	Government Power Tyranny	People Subject	
Social status	neutral; civil or marital status		single; widow, widower; orphan; married; fiancé; divorced			Society Lineage Classification Ascent Woman Marriage Hierarchy		
Success		successful	to succeed; to reach ; to achieve, to achieve a goal; social acknowledgment		success / failure	Victory Efficiency Competence	Failure	

Subject	= a person subjected or governed	subjected, subjection	vassal; members of the people; the king's subjects		vassal / lord; subject / sovereign	Servitude Oneself Submission People	Sovereign Government	
To witness		witness,	account, to testify, to certify, to authenticate			Justice Truth Revelation Denunciation Discourse	Secret Silence	
Time	time that elapses; time that has elapsed	temporal, temporality	time, to last; elapsed, present, future; yesterday, today, tomorrow; early, late; moment, hour; season; noon, evening, night, morning; date; century; month; year; week; day; minute; longevity; brevity; slowness; quickness; to delay	To be late, early; before; after		Epoch Permanence Impermanence Eternity Diligence Memory		
Temptation		<i>tentatio</i> ; to tempt; tempting, the tempter	putting sb. to the test, test	Satan; the serpent; the apple		Inclination Desir Intention Weakness		Job put to the test; the temptation of Saint Anthony
Tolerance		tolerant, to tolerate	understanding, accepting the difference		tolerant / untolerant	The others Benevolence Magnanimity	Aversion Tyranny Enmity	
Torment	physical or emotional pain that is borne	to torment, tormented	suffering, to suffer; sore; pain; torture, tortured; torture victim;			Ill-treatment Illness Body Sadness	Pleasure Relief	

			thirst and hunger; deprived of care, of food; unhappy love; the pangs of love; to endure			Concern (another sense) Violence Displeasure		
Tradition	transmission from generation to generation; links in the transmission	traditional; traditions	custom; the habits and customs; heritage from ancestors		contrary to tradition / in accordance with tradition	Habit Lineage Heritage Memory	Change Innovation	
Treason		treasonable	to betray, traitor, treachery; perfidy, betrayed; disloyalty, disloyal; unfaithful, unfaithfulness	to stab sb. in the back	disloyal / loyal; unfaithfulness / faithfulness	Deceit Falsity Confrontation Enmity Craftiness	Fidelity Sincerity Commitment	
Transaction(s)	commercial, financial or business exchange		to strike a deal; to bargain; trade, trader; merchant; financier, negotiations, sales; payer le prix; ransom, to ransom; contract; redemption, to redeem; the redemption of captives; liberation			Conciliation Payment Action Benefit Alliance Commitment		breach of contract; paying off a debt; the ransoming of captives; to enfranchise a slave
Transgression	to transgress a commandment, a religious rule, a law	to transgress	blasphemy, to blaspheme; profane speaking of God or religion; breach of the law, of forbidden			Disobedience Law (religious) Law (civil) Fault	Respect Obedience Faith Purity	

			things; impious; impiety					
Sadness		sad; to sadden, saddening, saddened	affliction, afflicted; sorrow, grief; to cry; to sigh; to moan; to wail; whining		sadness / joy; sadness / happiness to cry / to laugh	Torment Melancholy Regret Concern	Happiness Diversion	
Deceit	breach of confidence	to deceive, deceived, deceiving, deceptive, deception	to fool sb.; to dupe, trickery; to swindle; swindler; to lie, lie; imposture; the usurpation of a title or of somebody's identity; to cheat, a cheat; fraud, fraudster; deception; illusion		lie/truth;	Falsity Dishonesty Craftiness Malice Misdeed Illusion Dream Appearance Treason Flattery	Truth Reality Honesty Sincerity	
Tyranny	negative form of exercising power	tyrant, to tyrannise, tyrannical	despotism; oppression, to oppress; usurpation of power; abuse of power;			Power Violence Government Sovereign Constraint Ill-treatment Injustice Transgression	Justice Law (civil) Harmony	to extort from power
Oneness		One	unique			God Oneself Universality		
Union	link created by common interest, purpose or sense of belonging; sense of belonging; link	united, to unite	community; people united together; colleague; collegiality; conviviality;	the union of two hearts; there is strength in unity	union /disunion	Sexuality Heart Alliance Marriage Commitment Company	Separation Destruction Confrontation Solitude	

	between people forming a group; a confederation of people		togetherness; mate; partner; accomplice; complicity			Family Friendship Relation (another sense)		
Universality		universal					Oneness Restriction	
Value	respective value of things	to value	to evaluate, evaluation; price; to estimate, estimation; to compare, comparative, comparison		to judge / to evaluate	Judgment Quality Quantification Equality		
Values	social values; the values of the nobility					Quality Nobility Honour Courage Lineage Virtue		
Vanity	the vanity of the world	vain	futility, futile; empty; superficiality, superficial; useless, uselessness	the bonfire of vanities; vanity of vanity, all is vanity		Inefficiency Pride This world Appearance Dream	Humility Detachment	
Vengeance			to revenge, to avenge; revenge reprisal ;			Confrontation Enmity Retribution Punishment Resentment	Pardon Magnanimity	
Truth		true; truthful, truthfulness	authentic, real; authenticity; veracity; right; accurateness; exactitude; exact;		truth / lie; truth / illusion; truth / appearance; truth / deceit	Sincerity Reality Justice To witness Honesty	Appearance Falsity Deceit Error Blindness	

			accurate					
Virtue	virtuous, moral behaviour	virtue ; virtues ; virtuous	a man of principle, virtuous	the straight path; choosing the right way: <i>la diritta via</i>	virtue / virtues virtue / vice	Quality (another sense) Honour Behaviour Worthiness Honesty Salvation Perfection Purity Innocence	Vices Fault Defect/Defects	
Vice		the vices; vicious		idleness, mother of vices	vice / virtue	Fault Defect/Defects Perdition Excess	Virtue Perfection Purity Innocence	game, alcohol, lust
Victim			prey, hostage; subjected to persecution; martyr; martyrdom	scapegoat; the expiatory victim	victim / torturer	Sacrifice Ill-treatment; Violence		
Victory		victorious	to win; conquest, to conquest; triumph, to triumph			Success Confrontation	Failure	to triumph over evil; military victory
Life		vital, vitality, to live			to live / to die; life / death	This world Body Health Medicine	Death Illness	

Violence	the deliberate exercise of physical force against a person; lack of compassion	violent	rape, to rape; to force sb.; physical aggression; massacre, to massacre; to torture; to extort, extortion; to kill; crime; kidnap; to torment; to be deprived of care, of food, of sleep	to be a victim of violence; to fall victim to violence		Destruction Confrontation Enmity Ill-treatment Tyranny Power Theft Constraint Strength Injustice	Benevolence Magnanimity Compassion Tolerance Justice Harmony Peace	to extract a confession from sb.
Theft	attack to property; the felonious taking away of the personal goods of another	thief	to rob; petty theft; to steal; extortion, to extort; looting, to loot; raid, to raid; booty, remains; to seize sth.			Violence Law (civil) Transgression Fault Dishonesty	Honesty Gift	extortion of funds, of goods
Will	inner mental power used to control and direct your actions	willing	to want	the goodwill; according to the whims of sb.; goodwill / bad will	good will / ill will	Desire Causes and effects Action		
Travel		to travel, traveller	to circulate; to navigate; to ride, to go for a ride; to go on a trip, trip; to go away; to return; return; peregrination(s); journey; pilgrimage; detour; path, to walk; road; to escape			Place(s) Wandering Mount Law (religious) Distance Separation Change Movement		journey to heaven; Muhammad's journey